

- Power Stations
- Boiler Plants
- Hot Gas Generators
- Firing Systems
- Heat Recovery
- Service
- Customised Casting



**BIOMASS
and WASTE
to ENERGY**



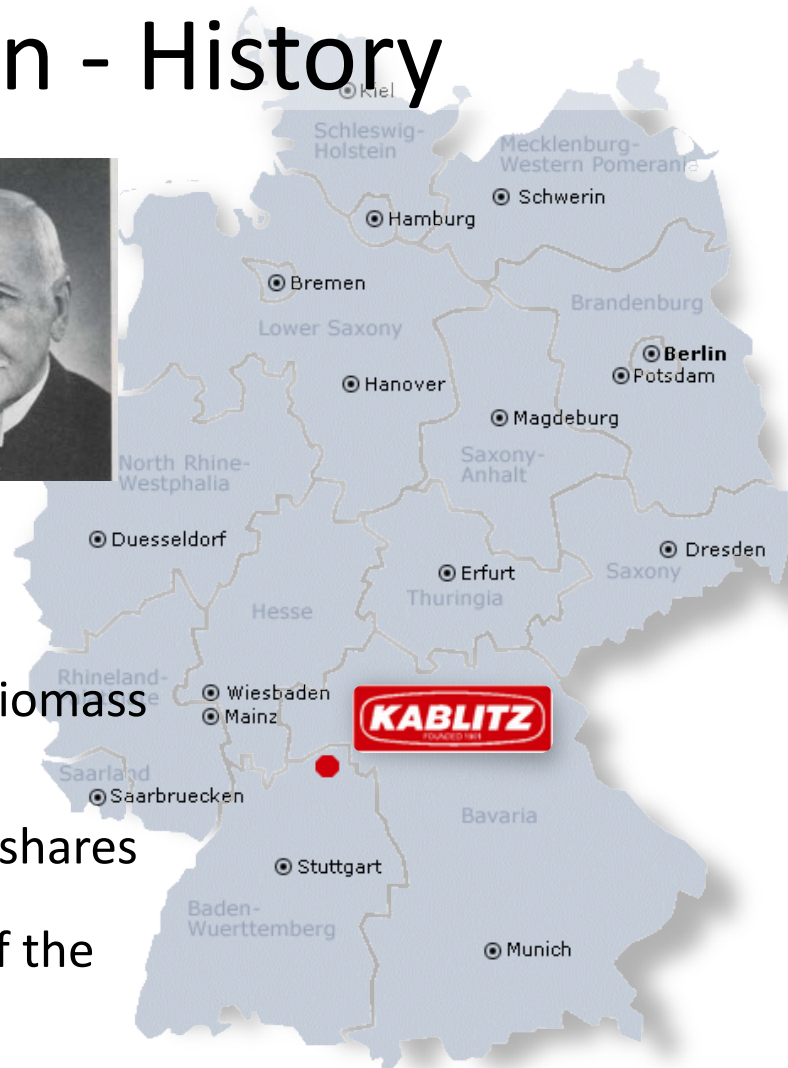
RICHARD KABLITZ GMBH

Renewable Energy Solutions for the next generations



Corporate Introduction - History

- 1901** R. Kablitz invents the fined cast iron gilled plates. Foundation of the company by R. Kablitz in Riga, Latvia
- 1948** Moving of the company to Lauda-Königshofen, Germany
- 1990** Begin of EPC activities for complete biomass and waste to energy plants
- 2013** Andreas Hehn-Mark buys 20% of the shares
- 2015** Engitec Technologies SpA buys 80% of the shares





MULTI-FUEL

1. Biomass

Virgin Wood Chip | EN Plus A1 Pellets | EN Plus A2 Pellets
| EN B Pellets

2. Agriwaste

Palm Kernel Shells (PKS) | Olive Cake | Rice Husk Pellets
| Rice Husk Briquettes, Chicken litter

3. Waste to Energy

RDF (Refuse Derived Fuel) | SRF (Solid Recoverable Fuel) | A
Grade Recycled Wood | C Grade Recycled Wood | Tyre Chip,
Sluge



Fuels – Fresh and Waste Wood



Natural,
untreated Wood,
Bark, Landscaping
Wood, Wood
Chips



Industrial Wood,
Waste Wood
(AI - AIV)



Wood Granulate,
Saw Dust and
Fibres



Fuels - Agricultural Waste



Rice Husks, Olive
Stones or
Pomace, Peach
Kernels,
Sunflower Seed
Husks, Nut
Shells, Coffee
Grounds, Sansa



Farm wastes
(Cow manure,
chicken litter, ...)



Empty Fruit
Bunches (EFB),
Palm Shells and
Kernels (PKS),
Bagasse, Straw



Fuels - Waste and Coal



Solid Sorted
Waste,
RDF/SRF/Fluff



Paper Mill
Wastes
(Pulp, Rejects, ...)



Coal



Fuels – Chicken litter



Sludge in different kinds





Fuels – New Possibilities



- **Corn**
- **Sunflowers**
- **Palm**
- **Grain**
- **Short-circulating palms**



Waste and Biomass to Energy



Steam



Hot gas



Thermal oil



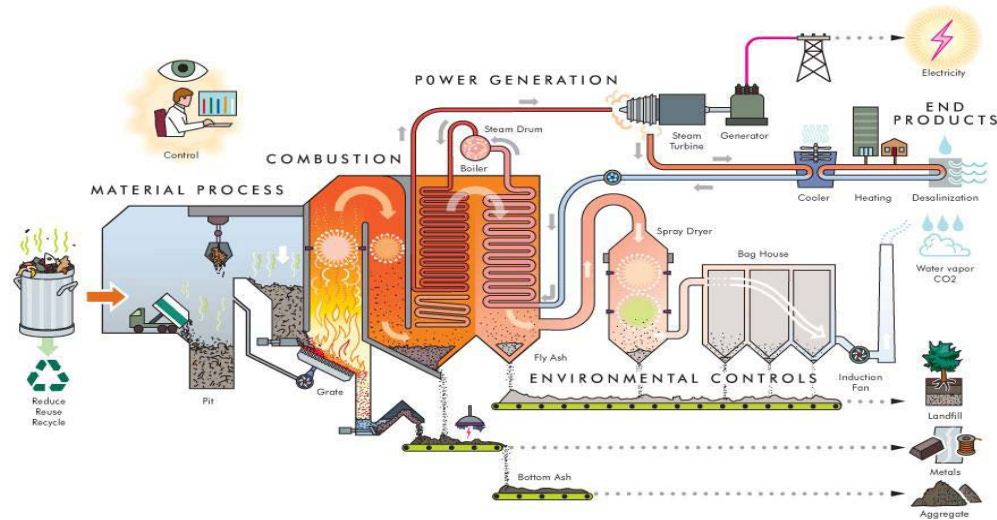
Electric power





Multi Fuel Plants

Biomass, Agriwaste, Waste fuels, Sludge.....





Corporate Introduction - Our Know-How



**Biomass and
Waste
Power
Stations**



**Biomass and
Waste
Energy
Centers**



**Biomass and
Waste
Grate Systems**



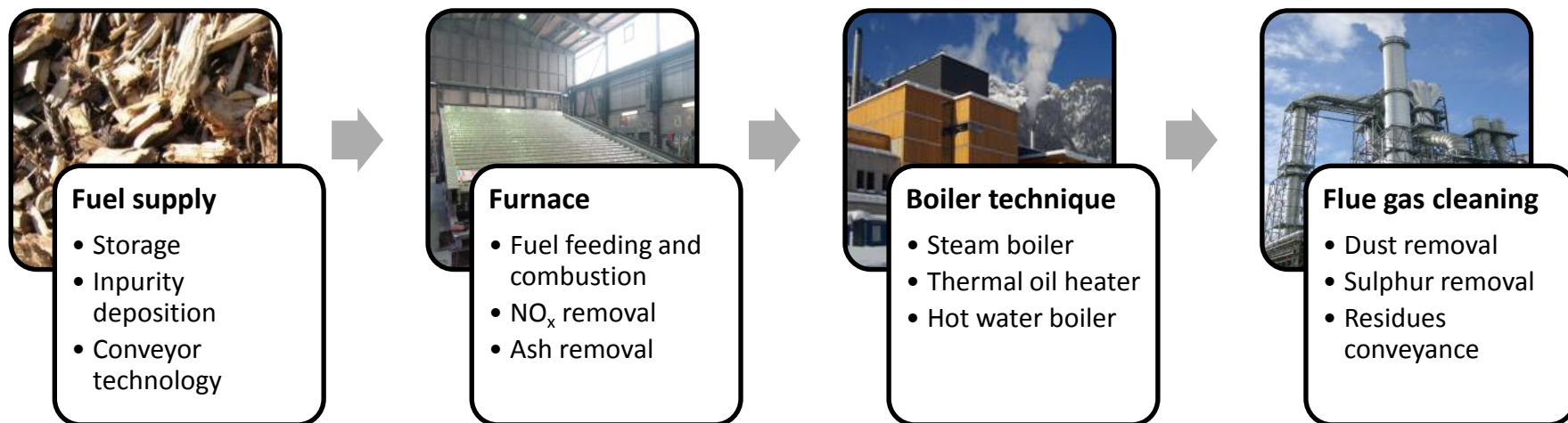
**Heat
Exchangers**



**Customized
Casting**

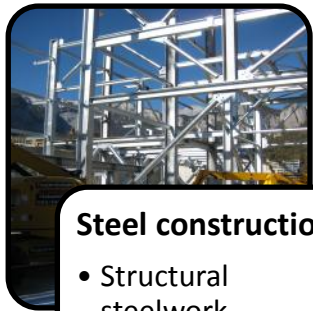


Our Products – An Overview



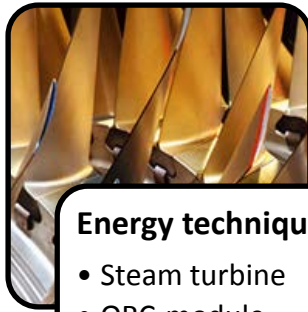


Our Products – An Overview



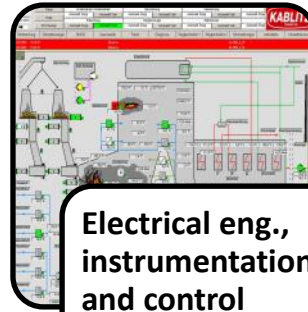
Steel construction

- Structural steelwork
- Boiler housing



Energy technique

- Steam turbine
- ORC-module
- Air / water cooled condenser
- District heating



Electrical eng., instrumentation and control

- Motor control center
- Distributed control system



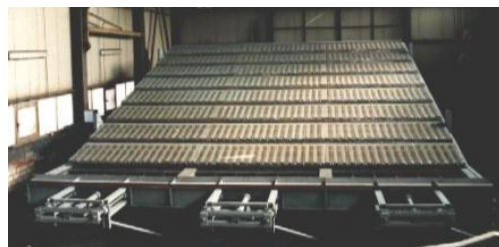
Assembly & Commissioning



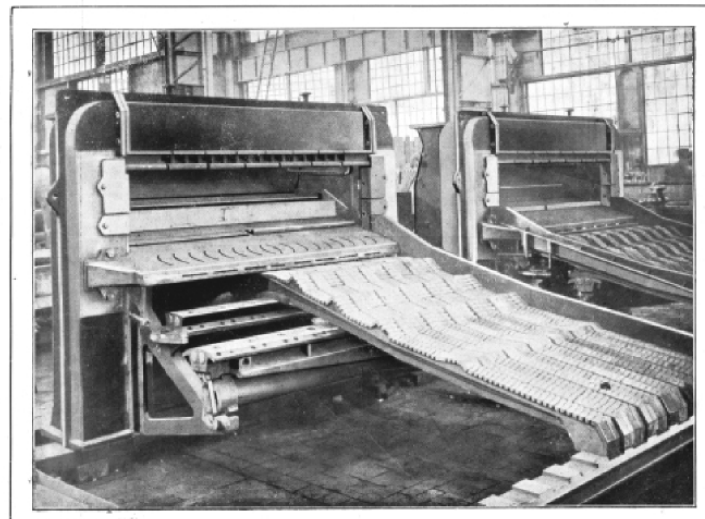
Firing Systems (Excerpt)

Mechanische
UNIVERSAL-HOCHLEISTUNGS-FEUERUNG
Patent KABLITZ

für beliebige Gas- und Förderkohle, Anthrazite, Koks und deren Abfälle,
für Schieferkohle, Braunkohle, Torf, Holzabfälle, Lokomotivlösch, Gerberlohe usw.



Type 116 SW/SL



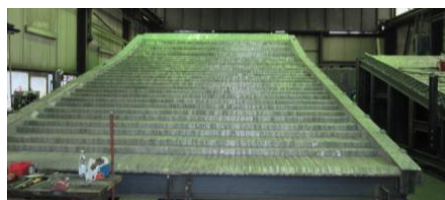
Universal – High-Performance – Grate



Type 415

Type 400

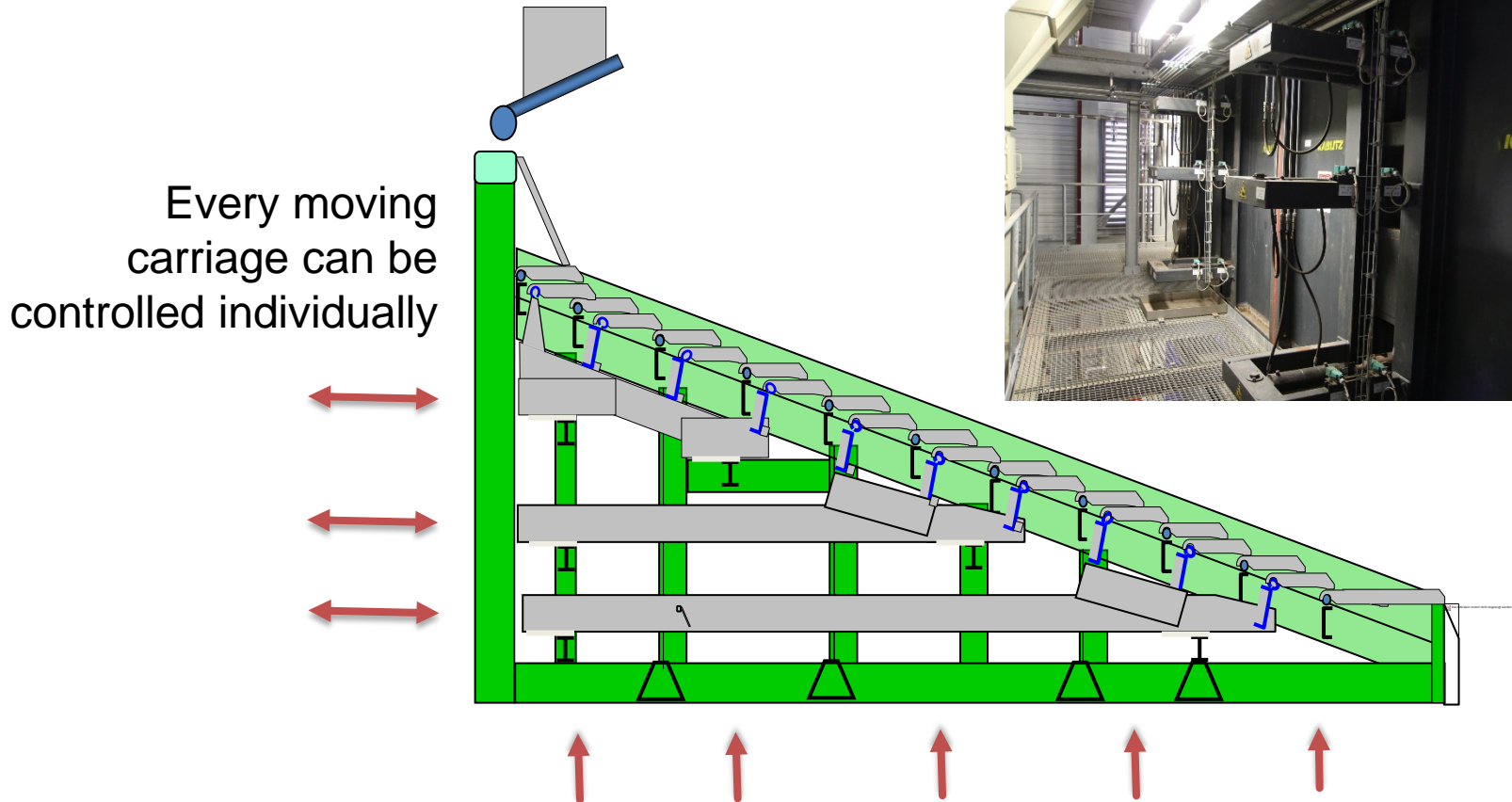
Type 422/415





Firing Systems

Functional Principle of the Reciprocating Grate



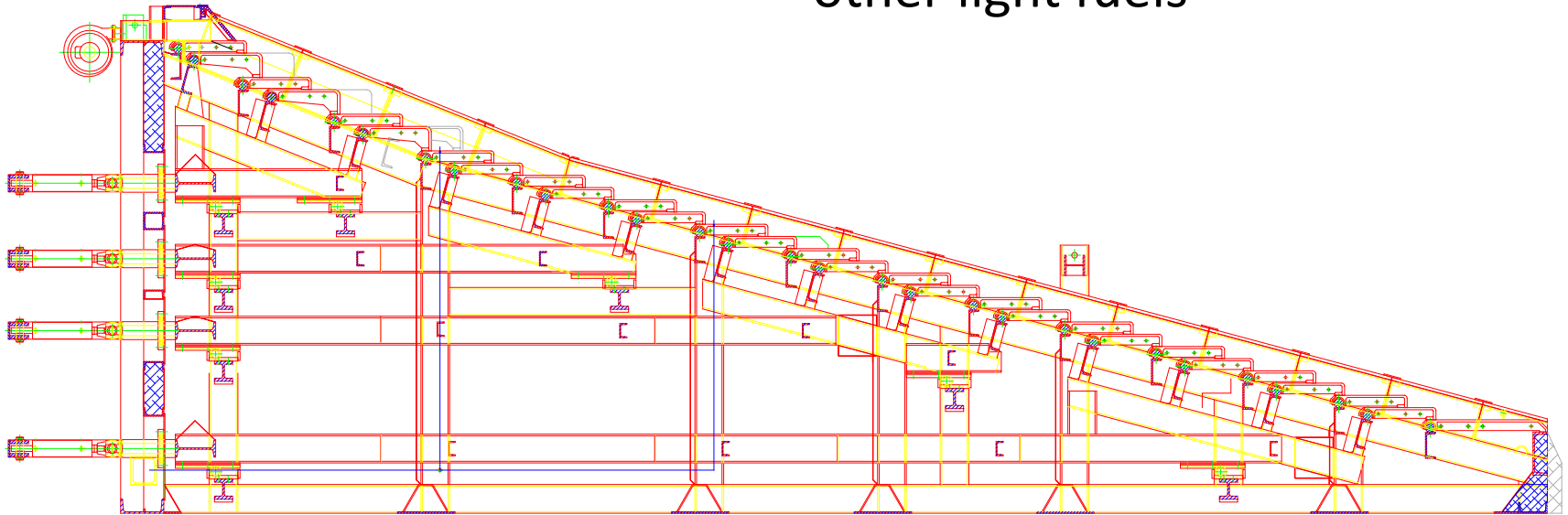
Each Primary Air injection zone can be individually controlled



Firing Systems

Type 422/415 Combined Grate

➔ specially engineered for the combustion of rice husks and other light fuels

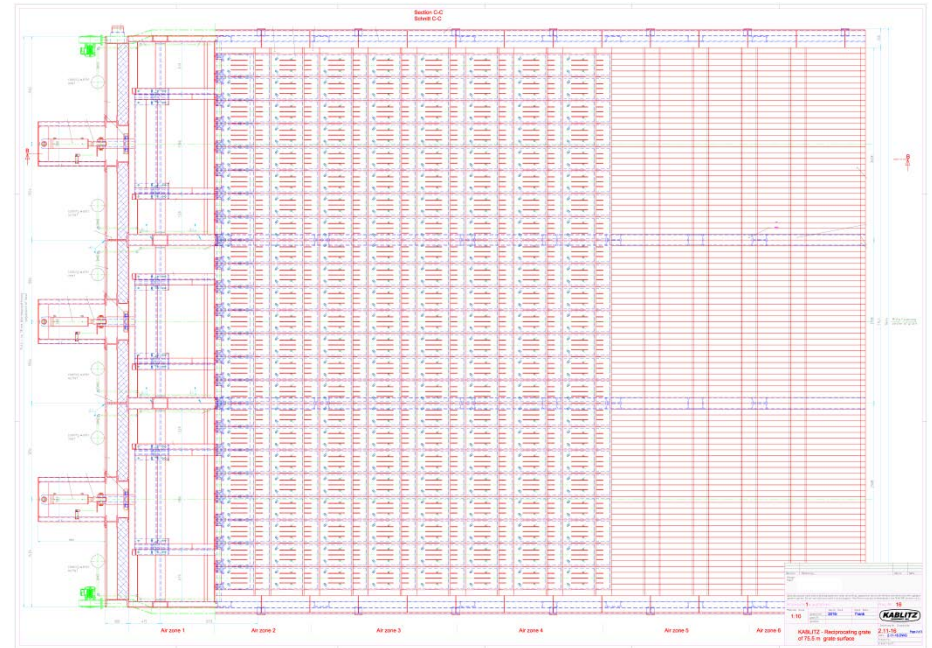
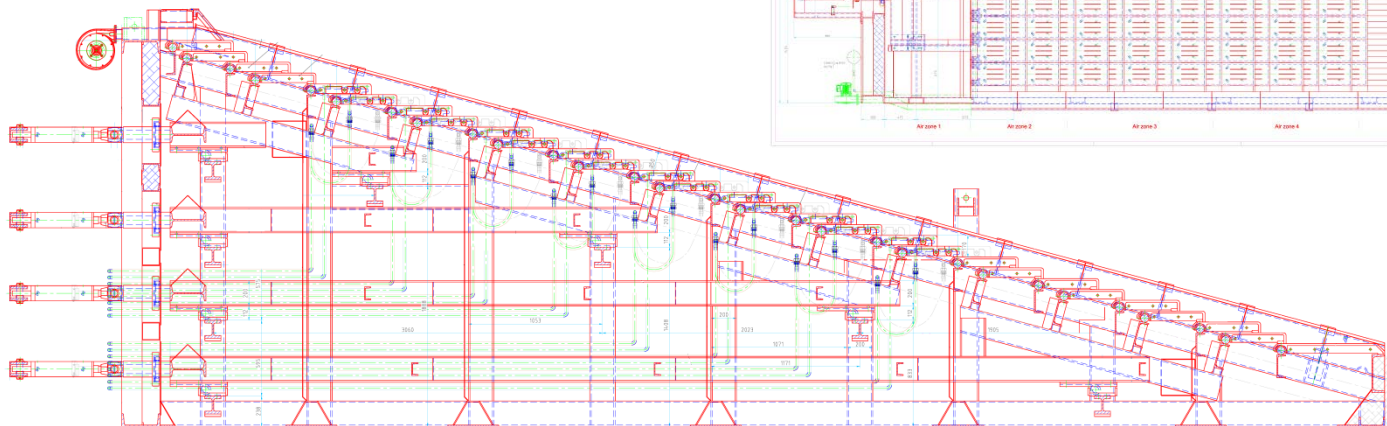




Firing Systems

Type 715 water-cooled Grate

For RDF and other very high calorific fuels





Conclusion





- ➡ Flexible multi-fuel systems
- ➡ Air-cooling and water-cooling possible
- ➡ Suitable for fuels with low as well as high calorific values
- ➡ Ready for future challenges



Firing Systems

Granulate nozzle

For the combustion of:

-  Saw dust
-  Shavings
-  Granulate
-  Fibres



Our System

- ☐ Granulate nozzle with 1 – 5 MW thermal power
- ☐ own combustion air control
- ☐ Granulate nozzle can be started when the temperature of the combustion is $>600^{\circ}\text{C}$
- ☐ Fuel supply handling
- ☐ Granulate Nozzle can be installed in the combustion chamber at the end of the grate



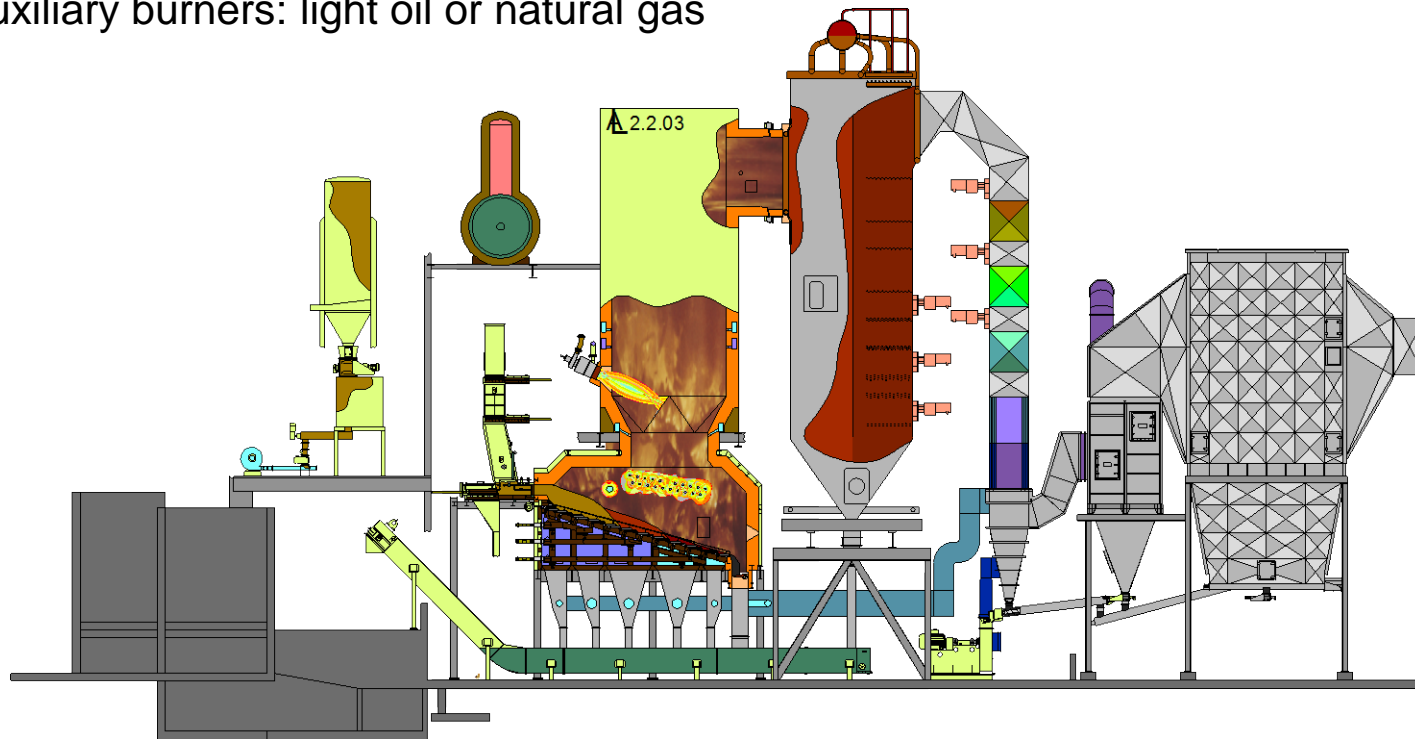
Multifuel Combustion:

It is possible to combine different combustion systems in a plant:

Grate: wood chips and other large fuel parts

Dust / granulate burner: fine particles < 3 mm

Auxiliary burners: light oil or natural gas





Biomass Steam Boiler Plants

Different boiler types:

Water tube boilers

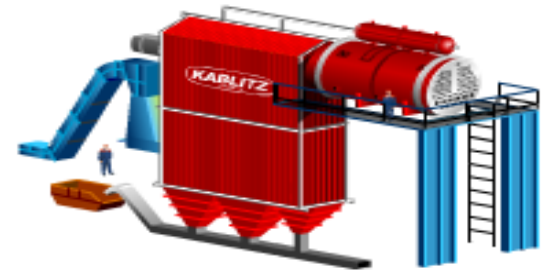


Vertical boiler



Horizontal boiler
(tail end boiler)

Smoke tube boilers





Biomass Thermal Oil Heater Plants

Thermal Oil Heaters

Different boiler types:



Heaters in membrane wall design



Thermal oil heaters with meander convection part



2-pass/ 3-pass thermal oil heaters



Hot Gas Generators



The hot gas is directly used for drying processes for the wood working industry.



Combustion Chamber :

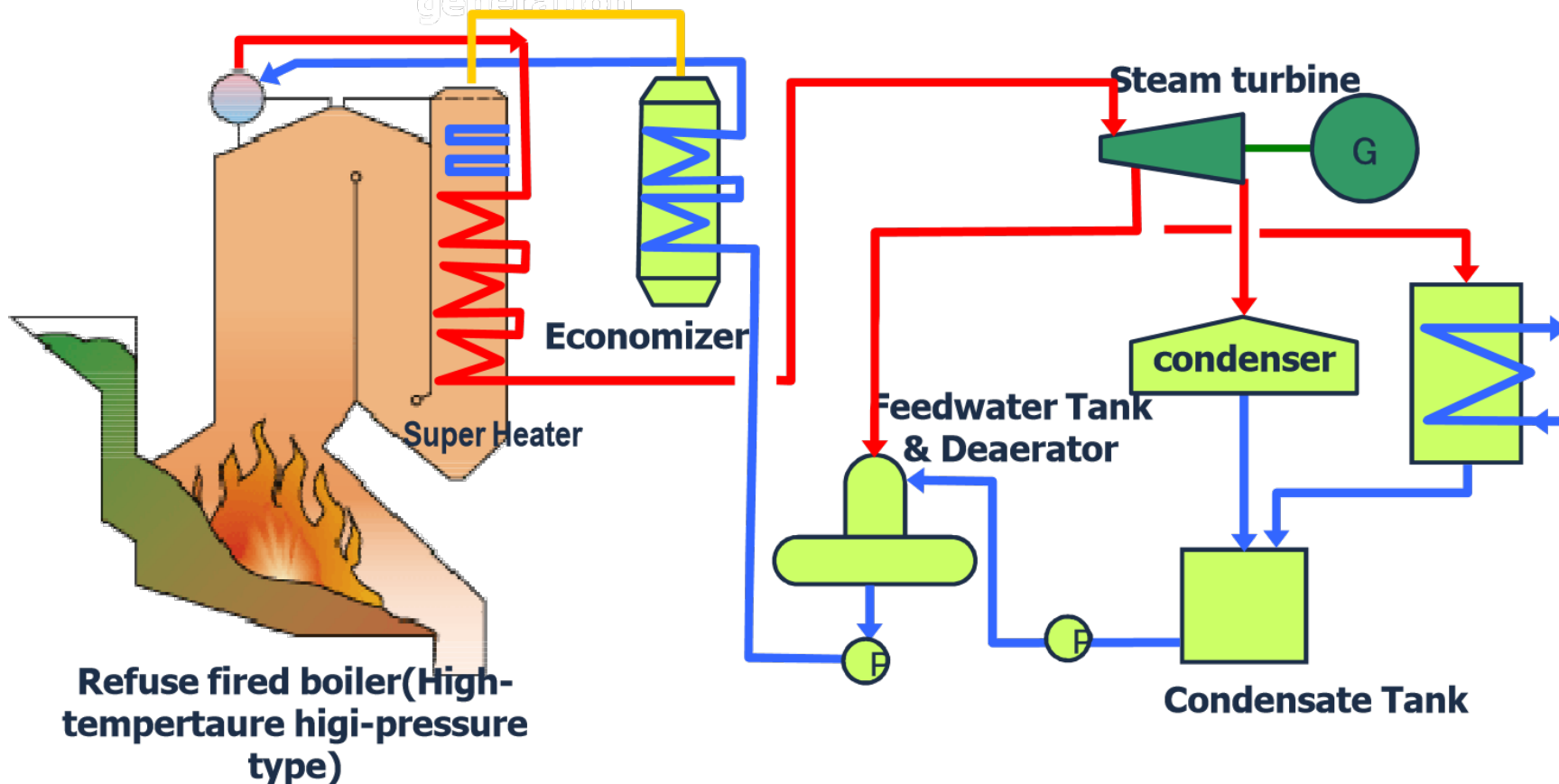
- ☐ Design depends mainly on the fuel moisture
 - ☐ Moisture < 50 -55 Ma. %: Integrated grate combustion chamber
 - ☐ Moisture 55 – 60 Ma. %: brick lined grate combustion chamber
 - ☐ Moisture > 60 Ma. %:
brick lined post combustion chamber
(Kablitz Patent)





Boiler Principle

High –efficiency refuse burning power generation





Process Control System



Control room with KABLITZ Visualization System

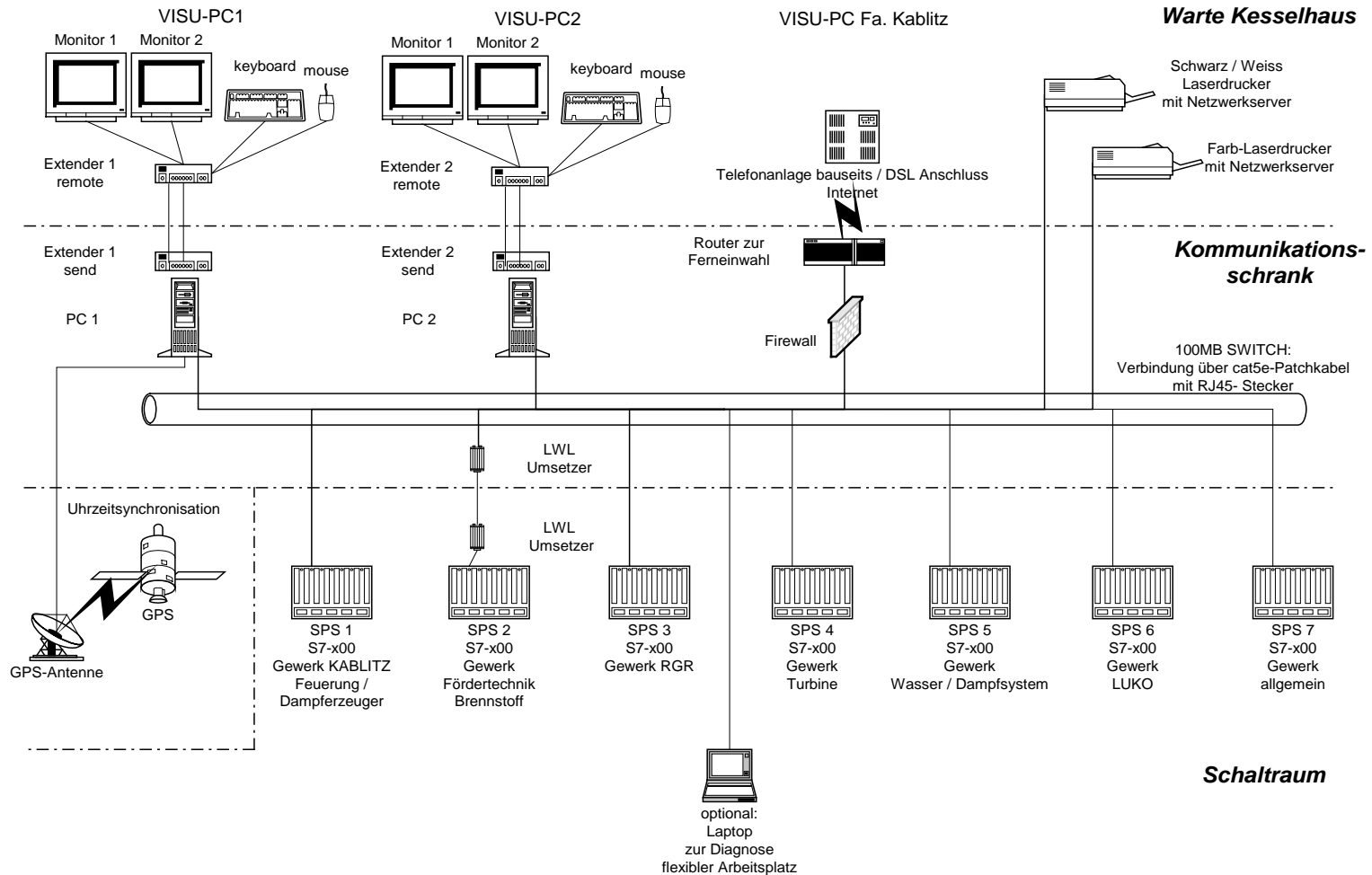


Process Control System



Control room with KABLITZ Visualization System

Process Control System





Waste-to-Energy steam boilers

Horizontal water tube steam boiler



Project:	Germany
Location:	Germany
Electrical output:	10,0 MW
Heat output:	24,0 MW
Steam mass flow:	49 t/h
Steam pressure:	42 bar(a)
Steam temperature:	425 °C
Installed combustion capacity:	Reciprocating grate: 38,4 MW
Fuel:	Wood waste grade 1 to 4
Year of commissioning:	2013



Biomass steam boilers

Vertical water tube steam boiler



Project:	Pemuco
Location:	Chile
Electrical output:	12,1 MW
Heat output:	60 t/h at 1,2 bar(g)
Steam mass flow:	60 t/h
Steam pressure:	76 bar(a)
Steam temperature:	485 °C
Installed combustion capacity:	Reciprocating grate: 55,0 MW
Fuel:	Forest residues, eucalyptus bark, coal
Year of commissioning:	2014



Biomass Thermal Oil Heater Plants

Thermal Oil Heaters



Reference Project:

Location:	Switzerland
Fuel:	Wood Chips, Production Wood,
Fuel Bandwidth:	2,7 – 4,0 kWh/kg
Installed Combustion Capacity:	Reciprocating Grate: 40 MW
	Granulate: 12 MW
	Dust: 25 MW
	Design: 57 MW
Thermal Oil Output:	25 MW
Thermal Oil Temperature:	285°C / 255°C
Hot Gas:	30 MW / 350°C
Year of Commissioning:	2009



Biomass CHP and Energy Centers

Steam Turbine Power Plants



Reference Project:

Location:	Germany
Fuel:	Waste wood, Industrial wood
Installed Combustion Capacity:	Reciprocating grate: 20 MW Dust/Granulate burner: 3 x 5 = 15 MW
Electric Power:	6,0 MW
Live Steam Mass Stream:	30 t/h
Live Steam Pressure:	66 bar(a)
Feed Water Temperature:	107 °C
Year of Commissioning:	2001



Examples:



Reference Project:
Rosières en Santerre

Location:	France
Fuel:	Wood Chips
Fuel Bandwidth:	1,9 - 3,1 kWh/kg
Installed Combustion Capacity:	Reciprocating Grate: 19,9 MW
Heat Output:	18 MW
Saturated Steam mass flow:	28 t/h
Saturated Steam Pressure:	18 bar(a)
Saturated Steam Temperature:	207°C
Feed Water Temperature:	105 °C
Year of Commissioning:	2012



Biomass CHP and Energy Centers



Thermal oil boiler: Toms, RU



Biomass CHP and Energy Centers

**Thermal oil heater
and
hot gas generator:
Belgium**

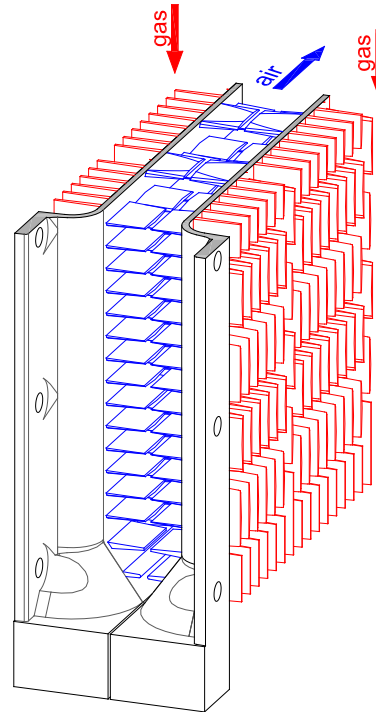


Grate, Fuel Feeder, Kablitz Turbo System and steel works



Heat Exchangers

Gilled Cast Iron Heat Exchanger



Gilled cast iron heat exchangers for H_2 , N_2 , natural gas, gases from combustion processes (heating oil EL&S, diesel, biomass)



Heat Exchangers



The fins are formed convex and concave



Heat exchangers in our factory



Heat Exchangers

Glass Tube Heat Exchanger



Detail of a glass tube with PTFE-sealing

➔ Glass tube heat exchangers for exhaust gases below the dewpoint



Module of a glass tube heat exchanger

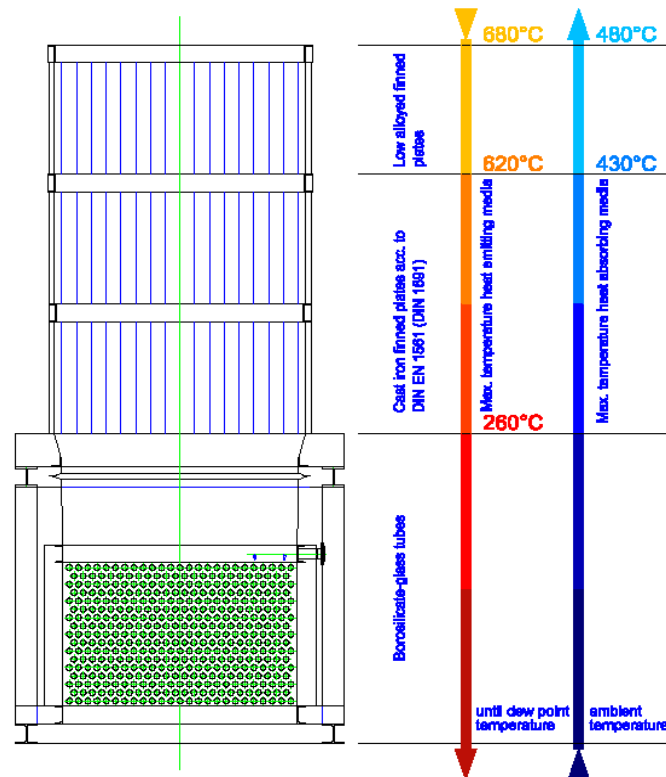


Assembly of glass tubes



1. Design and Construction

Kablitz Heat Exchanger for Gaseous Media



Max. allowable pressure difference : 300 mbar

Temperature Profile



Gilled cast iron & Glass tube heat exchangers for H₂, N₂, natural gas, gases from combustion processes (heating oil EL&S, diesel, biomass)



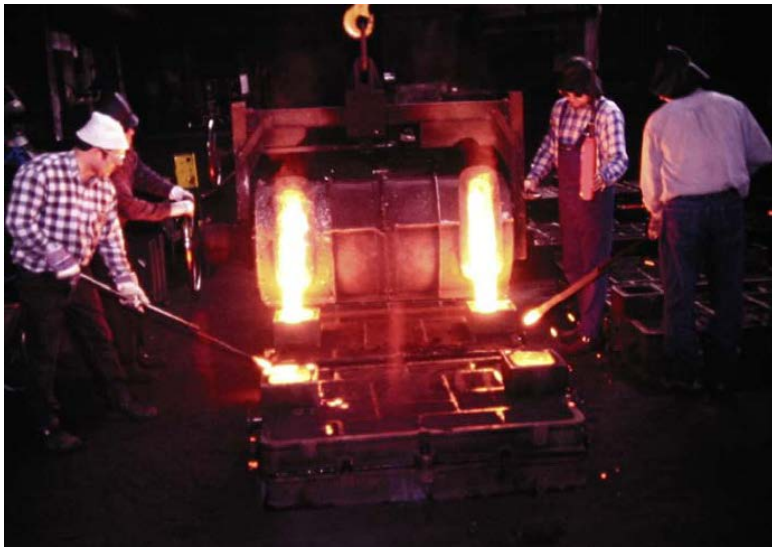
Spare Parts

Own Foundry for casting:

- Cast iron for own products such as:
 - ☐ Gilled plates for APH
 - ☐ Grate bars, grate beams etc.
- Cast iron for existing plants of our competitors
- Spare parts



Customised & Own Casting



➔ We manufacture all cast iron parts in our own foundry

➔ High Quality guaranteed

➔ Highly customized casting orders possible



Customised & Own Casting



lifelong support of cast iron spare parts for our grates and heat exchangers and also for foreign products



High flexibility



Fast response time



Customised & Own Casting

**German Quality from our foundry
in Lauda.**

We cast in different quality:

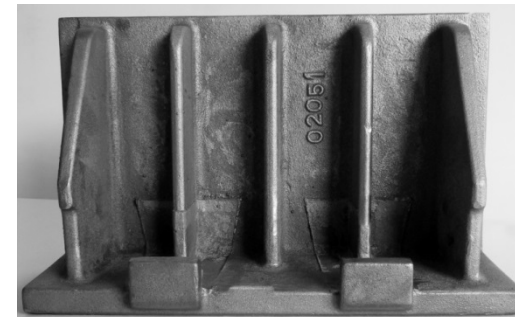
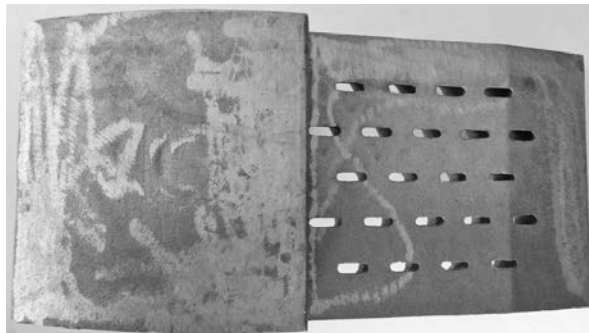
- Cast iron from chrome RKG-X, equal to material no. 1.4777, GX 130 Cr Si29, DIN 17465
- Grey cast iron, acc. RK EN-GJL resp. EN-GJL-100 bis EN-GJL-200, DIN EN 1561
- Heat resistant special cast iron





Spare Parts

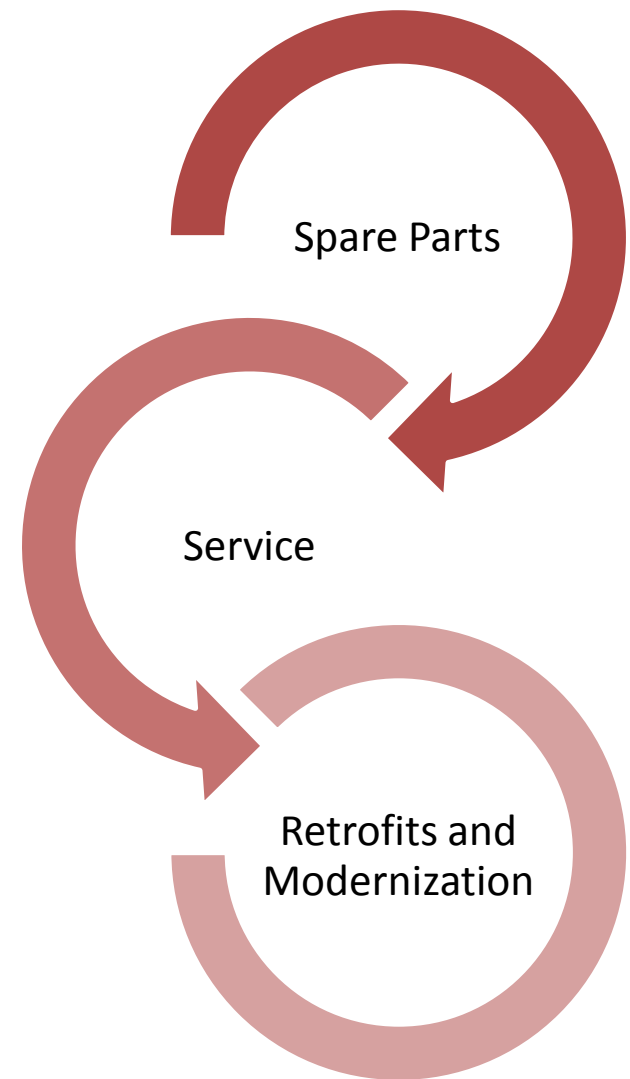
Examples of Customized Cast Iron:





Spare parts and service

- Inspection, maintenance and repair
- Installation works and installation supervision
- Commissioning and commissioning support
- Plant optimization
- Emission measurements
- Process engineering and consulting



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Thank You

RICHARD KABLITZ GMBH

Intelligent technologies for energy recovery

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